

BIOMEDICAL ENGINEERING (BME)

BME 500

Introduction to Biomedical Engineering

Introduction to the concepts and research in biomedical engineering. Provides an overview of current biomedical engineering research areas, emphasis on application of an engineering approach to medicine and physiology signals.

Lecture: 3 Lab: 0 Credits: 3

BME 501

Communication Skills in BME

Students will be taught to critically analyze manuscripts in the biomedical engineering literature. They will write a critique of the manuscripts, discuss the manuscripts in class, and prepare power point presentations that will be presented and evaluated by the entire class.

Lecture: 3 Lab: 0 Credits: 3

BME 503

Mathematical and Statistical Methods for Neuroscience I

This quarter introduces mathematical ideas and techniques in a neuroscience context. Topics will include some coverage of matrices and complex variables; eigen value problems, spectral methods and Greens functions for differential equations; and some discussion of both deterministic and probabilistic modeling in the neurosciences. Instructor permission required.

Lecture: 2 Lab: 0 Credits: 2

BME 504

Neurobiology

This course is concerned with the structure and function of systems of neurons, and how these are related to behavior. Common patterns of organization are described from the anatomical, physiological, and behavioral perspectives of analysis. The comparative approach is emphasized throughout. Laboratories include exposure to instrumentation and electronics, and involve work with live animals. A central goal of the laboratory is to expose students to in vivo extracellular electrophysiology in vertebrate preparations. Laboratories will be attended only on one day a week but may run well beyond the canonical period. Instructor permission required.

Lecture: 2 Lab: 0 Credits: 2

BME 505

Mathematical and Statistical Methods for Neuroscience II

This quarter treats statistical methods important in understanding nervous system function. It includes basic concepts of mathematical probability; information theory, discrete Markov processes, and time series. Instructor permission required.

Prerequisite(s): BME 503 with min. grade of C

Lecture: 2 Lab: 0 Credits: 2

BME 506

Computational Neuroscience II: Vision

This course considers computational approaches to vision. It discusses the basic anatomy and physiology of the retina and central visual pathways, and then examines computational approaches to vision based on linear and non-linear systems theory, and algorithms derived from computer vision.

Lecture: 3 Lab: 0 Credits: 3

BME 507

Cognitive Neuroscience

This course is concerned with the relationship of the nervous system to higher order behaviors such as perception and encoding, action, attention and learning and memory. Modern methods of imaging neural activity are introduced, and information theoretic methods for studying neural coding in individual neurons and populations of neurons are discussed. Instructor permission required.

Lecture: 2 Lab: 0 Credits: 2

BME 508

Mathematics and Statistics for Neuroscience III

This course covers more advanced topics including perturbation and bifurcation methods for the study of dynamical systems, symmetry methods, and some group theory. A variety of applications to neuroscience will be described. Instructor permission required.

Prerequisite(s): BME 505 with min. grade of C and BME 503 with min. grade of C

Lecture: 2 Lab: 0 Credits: 2

BME 509

Vertebrate Neural Systems

This lab-centered course teaches students the fundamental principles of mammalian neuroanatomy. Students learn the major structures and the basic circuitry of the CNS and PNS. Students become practiced at recognizing the nuclear organization and cellular architecture of many regions in animal brain models. This course is taught at the University of Chicago. Instructor permission required.

Lecture: 3 Lab: 0 Credits: 3

BME 510

Neurobiology of Disease I

This seminar course is devoted to basic clinical and pathological features and pathogenic mechanisms of neurological diseases. The first semester is devoted to a broad set of disorders ranging from developmental to acquired disorders of the central and peripheral nervous system. Weekly seminars are given by experts in the clinical and scientific aspects of the disease under discussion. For each lecture, students are given a brief description of clinical and pathological features of a given set of neurological diseases followed by a more detailed description of the current status of knowledge of several of the prototypic pathogenic mechanisms.

Lecture: 2 Lab: 0 Credits: 2

BME 511

Extracellular Matrices: Chemistry and Biology

Advanced topics dealing with the biology and chemistry of the extracellular matrix, cell-matrix interactions, and current methodologies for engineering these interfaces.

Lecture: 2 Lab: 0 Credits: 2

BME 512

Behavioral Neurosciences

This course is concerned with the structure and function of systems of neurons and how these are related to behavior. Common patterns of organization are described from the anatomical, physiological, and behavioral perspectives of analysis. The comparative approach is emphasized throughout. Laboratories include exposure to instrumentation and electronics and work involvement with live animals.

Lecture: 2 Lab: 0 Credits: 2

BME 513

Methods of Computational Neuroscience: Single Neurons

Topics include, but are not limited to, Hodgkin-Huxley equations, cable theory, single neuron models, information theory, signal detection theory, reverse correlation, relating neural responses to behavior, and rate versus temporal codes. Instructor permission is required.

Lecture: 3 Lab: 0 Credits: 3

BME 516

Biotechnology for Engineers

This course will provide students opportunity to learn about the field of biotechnology and how to apply engineering principles to biological systems and living organisms for betterment of medicines as well as agricultural products. The course covers the introduction to biotechnology with information about cell and molecular biology, the role of enzyme and growth kinetics, media preparations for cell culture and various chromatographic techniques, and antibiotics and its role in secondary metabolic production. Biological effluent treatment and regulatory issues to obtain FDA will be taught. Instructor permission is required.

Lecture: 3 Lab: 0 Credits: 3

BME 517

Technologies for Treatment of Diabetes

Study of physiological control systems and engineering of external control of biological systems by focusing on an endocrine system disorder – diabetes. The effects of type 1 diabetes on glucose homeostasis and various treatment technologies for regulation of glucose concentration. Development of mathematical models describing the dynamics of glucose and insulin concentration variations, blood glucose concentration measurement and inference techniques, insulin pumps, and artificial pancreas systems.

Lecture: 3 Lab: 0 Credits: 3

BME 518

Reaction Kinetics for Biomedical Engineering

This course is an introduction to the fundamentals of chemical kinetics. Analysis of rate data; single and multiple reaction schemes. Biomedical topics include biological systems, enzymatic pathways, enzyme and receptor-ligand kinetics, pharmacokinetics, heterogeneous reactions, microbial cell growth and product formation, and the design and analysis of biological reactors.

Corequisite(s): BME 482

Prerequisite(s): BME 301 and MATH 252 and BME 335

Lecture: 3 Lab: 0 Credits: 3

BME 519

Cardiovascular Fluid Mechanics

Anatomy of the cardiovascular system. Scaling principles. Lumped parameter, one-dimensional linear and nonlinear wave propagation, and three-dimensional modeling techniques applied to simulate blood flow in the cardiovascular system. Steady and pulsatile flow in rigid and elastic tubes. Form and function of blood, blood vessels, and the heart from an engineering perspective. Sensing, feedback, and control of the circulation. Includes a student project.

Lecture: 3 Lab: 0 Credits: 3

BME 521

Medical Imaging

Study of modern technology for medical imaging. Theory and operation of CAT, SPECT, PET, MRI, X-ray and echo imaging modalities.

Lecture: 3 Lab: 0 Credits: 3

BME 522

Mathematical Methods in Biomedical Engineering

Graduate standing in BME or consent of instructor This course is an introductory graduate level course that integrates mathematical and computational tools that address directly the needs of biomedical engineers. The topics covered include the mathematics of diffusion, pharmacokinetic models, biological fluid mechanics, and biosignal representations and analysis. The use of MATLAB will be emphasized for numerically solving problems of practical relevance.

Lecture: 3 Lab: 0 Credits: 3

BME 523

Cell Biomechanics: Principles and Biological Processes

This course will provide students an opportunity to learn about mechanical forces that develop in the human body and how they can influence cell functions in a range of biological processes from embryogenesis, wound healing, and regenerative medicine to pathological conditions such as cancer invasion. Examples of research methods for investigating cell biomechanics in various biological systems will be discussed. Permission of instructor is required.

Lecture: 3 Lab: 0 Credits: 3

BME 524

Quantitative Aspects of Cell and Tissue Engineering

This course is designed to cover fundamentals of cell and tissue engineering from a quantitative perspective. Topics addressed include elements of tissue development, cell growth and differentiation, cell adhesion, migration, molecular and cellular transport in tissues and polymeric hydrogels for tissue engineering and drug delivery applications.

Lecture: 3 Lab: 0 Credits: 3

BME 525**Introduction to Medical Devices, BioMEMS and Microfluidics**

This course will present fundamentals and applications of medical devices, BioMEMS, and microfluidic technologies for applications in the broad health and biomedical engineering. It will provide a broad view of the general field and a knowledge of relevant fabrication methods and analysis techniques. Fabrication and analytical techniques, interfacing with biological materials, and techniques for analyte detection will be emphasized. The course will include individual projects and critical paper reviews in which each student will be encouraged to master basic concepts in design and fabrication for devices for specific applications.

Lecture: 3 Lab: 0 Credits: 3

BME 530**Inverse Problems in Biomedical Imaging**

This course will introduce graduate students to the mathematical theory of inverse problems. Concept from functional analysis will be applied for understanding and characterizing mathematical properties of inverse problems. This will permit for the analysis of the stability and resolution of image reconstruction algorithms for various existing and novel biomedical imaging systems. The singular value decomposition (SVD) is introduced and applied for understanding fundamental properties of imaging systems and reconstruction algorithms. Instructor permission required.

Lecture: 3 Lab: 0 Credits: 3

BME 532**Medical Imaging Science**

This course is an introduction to basic concepts in medical imaging, such as: receiver operating characteristics, the rose model, point spread function and transfer function, covariance and auto covariance, noise, filters, sampling, aliasing, interpolation, and image registration. Instructor permission required.

Lecture: 3 Lab: 0 Credits: 3

BME 533**Biostatistics**

This course is designed to cover the tools and techniques of modern statistics with specific applications to biomedical and clinical research. Both parametric and nonparametric analysis will be presented. Descriptive statistics will be discussed although emphasis is on inferential statistics and experimental design.

Lecture: 3 Lab: 0 Credits: 3

BME 535**Magnetic Resonance Imaging**

This is an introduction to the Physics and technology of magnetic resonance imaging (MRI). The topics that are covered include: basic MR physics, source of signal, signal acquisition, pulse sequences, hardware, artifacts, spectroscopy, and advanced imaging techniques. Instructor permission required.

Lecture: 3 Lab: 0 Credits: 3

BME 537**Introduction to Molecular Imaging**

This course provides an overview of molecular imaging, a subcategory of medical imaging that focuses on noninvasively imaging molecular pathways in living organisms. Topics include imaging systems, contrast agents, reporter genes and proteins, tracer kinetic modeling. Preclinical and clinical applications will also be discussed with an emphasis on cancer and the central nervous system.

Lecture: 3 Lab: 0 Credits: 3

BME 538**Neuroimaging**

This course describes the use of different imaging modalities to study brain function and connectivity. The first part of the course deals with brain function. It includes an introduction to energy metabolism in the brain, cerebral blood flow, and brain activation. It continues with an introduction to magnetic resonance imaging (MRI), perfusion-based fMRI, Bold fMRI, fMRI paradigm design and statistical analysis, introduction to positron emission tomography, (PET) and studying brain function with PET, introduction to magneto encephalography (MEG) and studying brain function with MEG. The second part of the deals with brain connectivity. It includes an introduction to diffusion tensor MRI, explanation of the relationship between the diffusion properties of tissue its structural characteristics, and white matter fiber tractography techniques. Instructor permission required.

Lecture: 3 Lab: 0 Credits: 3

BME 539**Advanced Medical Imaging**

This course introduces advanced clinical imaging modalities, research imaging techniques, and concepts from image science and image perception. The first part of the course introduces the perception of image data by human observers and the visualization of brain structure and function. It includes an introduction to magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) and a survey of neurological imaging via functional MRI (fMRI). The second part of the course covers image science, clinical imaging applications, and novel research imaging techniques. It includes an introduction to radiation detection and image quality evaluation, a survey of clinical cases, and an overview of new imaging methods.

Lecture: 3 Lab: 0 Credits: 3

BME 540**Wave Physics and Applied Optics for Imaging Scientists**

This course will introduce students to fundamental concepts in wave physics and the analysis of optical wave fields. These principles will be utilized for understanding existing and novel imaging methods that employ coherent radiation. Solutions to inverse scattering and inverse source problems will be derived and algorithmic realizations of the solutions will be developed. Phase contrast imaging techniques and X-ray imaging systems that employ coherent radiation will be studied. Instructor permission required.

Lecture: 3 Lab: 0 Credits: 3

BME 542**Advanced Concepts in Image Science**

This graduate level course introduces students to fundamental concepts in image science that are related to the optimization and evaluation of biomedical imaging systems. Topics covered include: deterministic descriptions of imaging systems, stochastic descriptions of imaging systems, statistical decision theory, and objective assessment of image quality.

Prerequisite(s): BME 532 with min. grade of C and BME 530 with min. grade of C

Lecture: 3 Lab: 0 Credits: 3

BME 543**Bioinstrumentation and Electronics**

Principles of circuit analysis are applied to typical transducer and signal recording situations found in biomedical engineering. Basic electrical and electronic circuit theory is reviewed with an emphasis on biomedical measurement applications. A special topic is individually studied by the student and presented to the class electrical physics class or basic circuits.

Lecture: 3 Lab: 0 Credits: 3

BME 545**Quantitative Neural Function**

Computational approach to basic neural modeling and function, including cable theory, ion channels, presynaptic potentials, stimulation thresholds, and nerve blocking techniques. Synaptic function is examined at the fundamental level.

Prerequisite(s): BME 453 with min. grade of C or BME 553* with min. grade of C, An asterisk (*) designates a course which may be taken concurrently.

Lecture: 3 Lab: 0 Credits: 3

BME 551**Physiological Signal Processing and Control Theory**

This is the first of a 2 part course co-taught at IIT and the University of Chicago. essential elements of signal processing and control theory as it is applied to physiological systems will be covered. Part I will cover data acquisition and sampling, Laplace and Fourier transforms, filtering, time and frequency domains, system descriptions and lumped vs. distributed parameters. Students will use Mat lab to test concepts presented in class.

Lecture: 2 Lab: 0 Credits: 2

BME 552**Control Systems for Biomedical Engineers**

Control systems design and analysis in biomedical engineering. Time and frequency domain analysis, impulse vs. step response, open vs. closed loop response, stability, adaptive control, system modeling. Emphasis is on understanding physiological control systems and the engineering of external control of biological systems.

Lecture: 3 Lab: 0 Credits: 3

BME 553**Quantitative Physiology**

The main systems that control the human body functions will be reviewed to enable the students to understand the individual role of each major functional system as well as the need for the integration or coordination of the activities of the various systems. Students will implement physiological models using Matlab.

Prerequisite(s): BIOL 453 or BIOL 430

Lecture: 3 Lab: 0 Credits: 3

BME 575**Neuromechanics of Human Movement**

This course will explore how we control movement of our extremities, with concepts drawn from mechanics and neurophysiology. The progression from neurological signals to muscle activation and resulting movement of the hand or foot will be modeled, starting at the periphery and moving back toward the central nervous system. Biomechanics of the limbs will be modeled using dynamic simulation software (Working Model) which will be driven by a neural controller, implemented in MATLAB. Issues related to sensory feedback and redundancy will be addresses.

Lecture: 3 Lab: 0 Credits: 3

BME 581**Fluid Mechanics for Biomedical Engineers**

This course is primarily focused on the development of theoretical and experimental principles necessary for the delineation of fluid flow in various in vitro chambers and the cardiovascular system. Its content will primarily deal with the basic concepts of flow in various geometries, the heterogeneous nature of blood and the application of such principles in flow chambers designed to expose blood elements to defined flow conditions. The relationship to flow in the normal and diseased vascular system will also be considered. A basic Fluid Dynamics Course is recommended. Instructor permission required.

Prerequisite(s): BME 500 with min. grade of C

Lecture: 3 Lab: 0 Credits: 3

BME 582**Advanced Mass Transport for Biomedical Engineers**

This course is primarily focused on the development of theoretical and mathematical principles necessary for the delineation of mass transport processes in biological & medical systems. The content includes heterogeneous reactions that occur at or in the vicinity of cells or vascular structures under applied laminar flow and transport across cell membranes and within tissues.

Lecture: 3 Lab: 0 Credits: 3

BME 585**Computational Models of the Human Cardiovascular System**

This course will focus on the use of computational fluid dynamics for the modeling and analysis of the human cardiovascular system. The course will cover both computational methods for fluid dynamics and biomedical aspects of the human cardiovascular system. Computer models for the simulation and analysis of hemodynamic phenomena will be developed. Requires an Introductory fluid dynamics.

Lecture: 3 Lab: 0 Credits: 3

BME 591

Research and Thesis for Master of Science Degree

Research and thesis for master of science degree students.

Instructor permission required.

Credit: Variable

BME 594

Special Projects

Special projects.

Credit: Variable

BME 595

Seminar in Biomedical Engineering

Current research and development topics in biomedical engineering as presented by outside speakers, faculty and advanced students.

Lecture: 0 Lab: 3 Credits: 3

BME 597

Special Problems

Special problems.

Credit: Variable

BME 691

Research and Thesis PHD

Research and Thesis for PhD degree. (variable credit)

Credit: Variable